

System Call

- Linux

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()

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- » RedHat 9.0

/usr/src

- (2.4.20-8)

- »

/usr/src

linux

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- » In -s /usr/src/linux-2.4.20-8 /usr/src/mylinux

•
» Linux

. (Redhat 9.0 (2.4.20-8) 0~259)

» /usr/src/mylinux/include/asm-i386/unistd.h

```
/* include/asm-i386/unistd.h          *  
#ifndef _ASM_I386_UNISTD_H_  
#define _ASM_I386_UNISTD_H_  
  
#define __NR_exit          1  
#define __NR_fork          2  
#define __NR_read          3  
...  
#define __NR_lookup_dcookie 253  
#define __NR_set_tid_address 258
```

» #define __NR_newsyscall 259 가 .

» /usr/include/asm/unistd.h .

(2)



```
» sys_call_table

» sys_call_table    /usr/src/mylinux/arch/i386/kernel/entry.S

» /*258*/
   가               .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_newsyscall)

.data
ENTRY(sys_call_table)
    .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_ni_syscall)    /* 0 - old "setup()" system call*/
    .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_exit)
    .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_fork)
    .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_read)
...
    .long SYMBOL_NAME(set_tid_address)    /*258*/

    .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_newsyscall)    /*259*/

    .rept NR_syscalls-(.-sys_call_table)/4
        .long SYMBOL_NAME(sys_ni_syscall)
    .endr
```

(3)



» /usr/src/mylinux/kernel/
/usr/src/mylinux/fs/
» /usr/src/mylinux/kernel/ newfile.c

```
/* /usr/src/mylinux/kernel/newfile.c */
#include <linux/linkage.h>
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>

asmlinkage int sys_newsyscall()
{
    printk("Hello Linux, I'm in Kernel\n");
    return(0);
}
```

» /usr/src/mylinux/kernel/Makefile

- obj -y = newfile.o 가

(4)

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(5)



(GRUB)

- » Vi /boot/grub/grub.conf (menu.lst)
title RedHat9.0 (add syscall)
 - root(hd0,1) (/boot 가 , 0)
 - kernel /mybzImage ro root=/dev/hda3 (/)
(boot . boot
/boot/)
- » 가
\$ grub-install /dev/hda ()
\$ reboot
»

```
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
_syscall0(int, newsyscall);
```

```
main()
{
    int i;

    i=newsyscall();
}
```

```
$ gcc -c newsys.c
$ ar -r libnew.a newsys.o
$ ranlib libnew.a
$ vi test.c
$ gcc test.c -L /root(libnew.a)
$ a.out
```

```
/* contents of newsys.c */
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
_syscall0(int, newsyscall);
```

```
/* contents of test.c */
main()
{
    int i;

    i = newsyscall();
}
```

```
)// -lnew
```

1

- p65 sys_gettaskinfo()
 - » current (/usr/include/asm/current.h)
(/usr/src/mylinux/include/linux/sched.h)
- 가 task_struct

```
#include <linux/linkage.h>
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/kernel.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
```

```
asmlinkage int sys_gettaskinfo()
{
    int i, cnt = 0;

    printk("PID: %d\n", current->pid);
    printk("PPID: %d\n", current->parent->pid);
    if(current->state == -1)    printk("Unrunable state\n");
    else if(current->state == 0)    printk("Runable state\n");
    else if(current->state == 1)    printk("Interruptable state\n");
    else if(current->state == 2)    printk("Uninterruptable state\n");
    else if(current->state == 4)    printk("Stopped state\n");
```


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```
else if(current->state == 8)  printk("Zombie state\n");
else if(current->state == 16) printk("Dead state\n");
else                          printk("Unknown state\n");

printk("Priority: %lu\n", current->rt_priority);
printk("Scheduling Policy: %lu\n", current->policy);

printk("User CPU time: %lu ticks\n", current->times.tms_utime);
printk("System CPU time: %lu ticks\n", current->times.tms_utime);
printk("Start time: %lu\n", current->start_time);

printk("Number of major faults: %lu\n", current->majflt);
printk("Number of minor faults: %lu\n", current->minflt);

for(i=0; i<256; i++)
    if(current->files->fd_array[i] != NULL)
        cnt++;
printk("Number of opened file: %d\n", cnt);
return(0);
}
```

1



```
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
__syscall0(int, gettaskinfo);
```

```
main()
{
    int i;
    i=gettaskinfo();
}
```

2

- P70 `sys_getstat(int id, struct mystat *user_buf)`
- `/* mystat.h */`

```
struct mystat {  
    int pid;  
    int ppid;  
    /*  
     * pid_t pid;  
     * pid_t ppid;  
     */  
  
    int state;  
    int priority;  
    int policy;  
    long utime;  
    long stime;  
    long starttime;  
    unsigned long minflt;  
    unsigned long majflt;  
    int open_files;};
```

```
/* getstat.c */
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <linux/errno.h>
#include <linux/sched.h>
#include <asm-i386/uaccess.h>
#include "mystat.h"
// #include <linux/malloc.h>
#include <linux/slab.h>
asmlinkage int sys_getstat(int id, struct mystat *user_buf)
{
    struct mystat *buf;
        int i = 0, cnt = 0;
    struct task_struct *search;
    search = &init_task;

    while(search->pid != id)
    {
        search = next_task(search);
        if(search->pid == init_task.pid)
            return(-1);
    }
}
```

2

```
buf = kmalloc(sizeof(struct mystat), GFP_KERNEL);
if(buf == NULL)
    return(-1);
buf->pid = search->pid;
buf->ppid = search->parent->pid;
buf->state = search->state;
buf->priority = search->rt_priority;
buf->policy = search->policy;
buf->utime = search->times.tms_utime;
buf->stime = search->times.tms_stime;
buf->starttime = search->start_time;
buf->minflt = search->minflt;
buf->majflt = search->majflt;
for(i=0; i<256; i++)
    if(current->files->fd_array[i] != NULL)
        cnt++;
buf->open_files = cnt;
copy_to_user(user_buf, buf, sizeof(struct mystat));
return(0);
}
```

2



```
#include <linux/unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include "mystat.h"
struct mystat *mybuf;
__syscall2(int, getstat, int, taskid, struct mystat *, ret_buf);
```

```
int main(int argc, int* argv[])
{
    int task_number;
    if(argc != 2){
        printf("USAGE: a.out pid\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    task_number = atoi(argv[1]);
    mybuf = (struct mystat *)malloc(sizeof(struct mystat));
    if(mybuf == NULL){
        printf("Out of Memory\n");
        exit(1);
    }
}
```

2

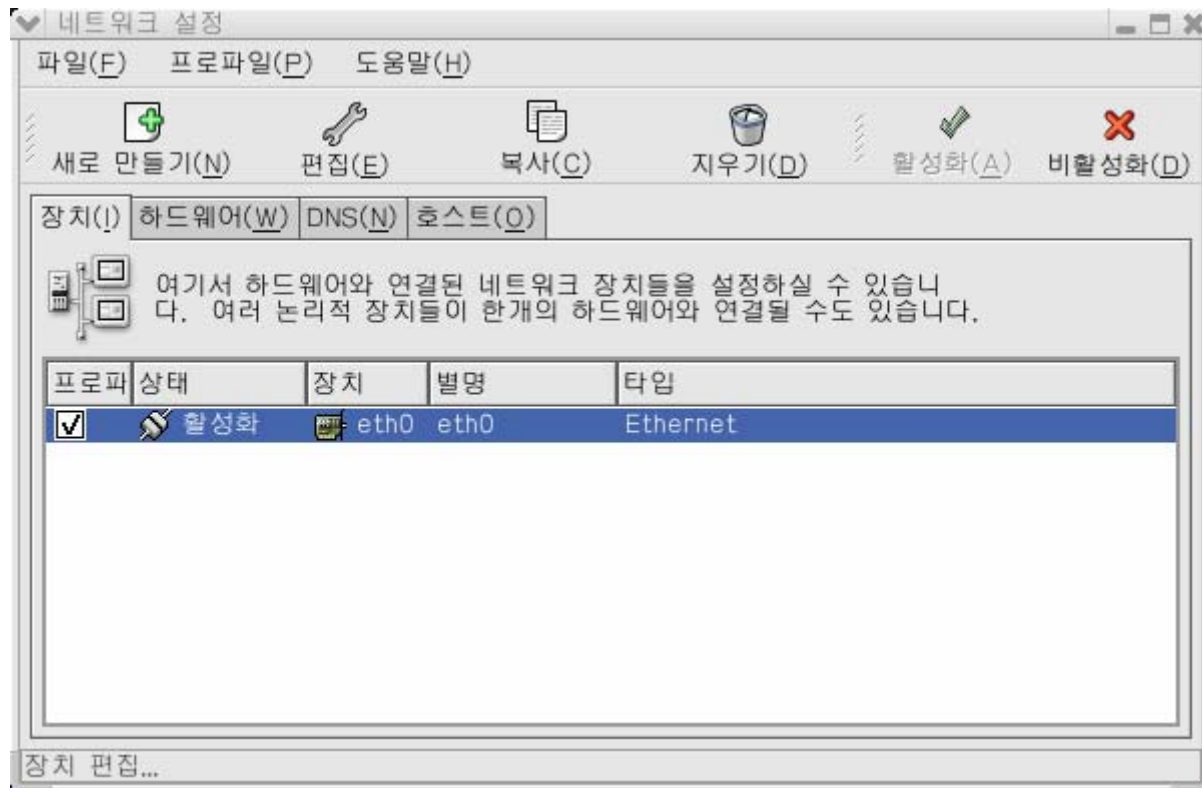
```
getstat(task_number, mybuf);
printf("PID = %d\n", mybuf->pid);
printf("PPID = %d\n", mybuf->ppid);

if(mybuf->state == -1)    printf("Unrunable state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 0)    printf("Running state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 1)    printf("Interruptable state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 2)    printf("Uninterruptable state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 4)    printf(" Stopped state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 8)    printf(" Zombie state\n");
else if(mybuf->state == 16)   printf("Dead state\n");
else                        printf("Unknown state\n");

printf("Priority = %d\n", mybuf->priority);
printf("Policy = %d\n", mybuf->policy);
printf("Task.utime = %lu\n", mybuf->utime);
printf("Task.stime = %lu\n", mybuf->stime);
printf("Task.starttime = %lu\n", mybuf->starttime);
printf("minor fault = %lu\n", mybuf->min_flt);
printf("major fault = %lu\n", mybuf->maj_flt);
printf("opened files = %lu\n", mybuf->open_files);
```

```
}
```

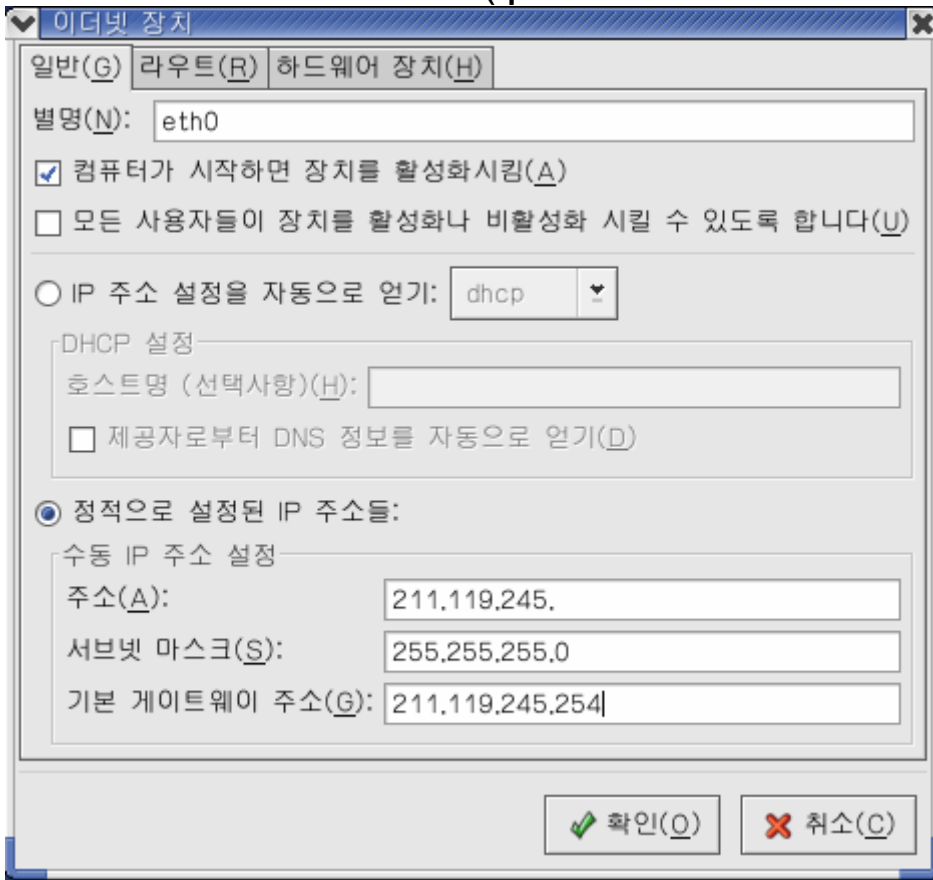
- Redhat-config-network
eth0



- (가)

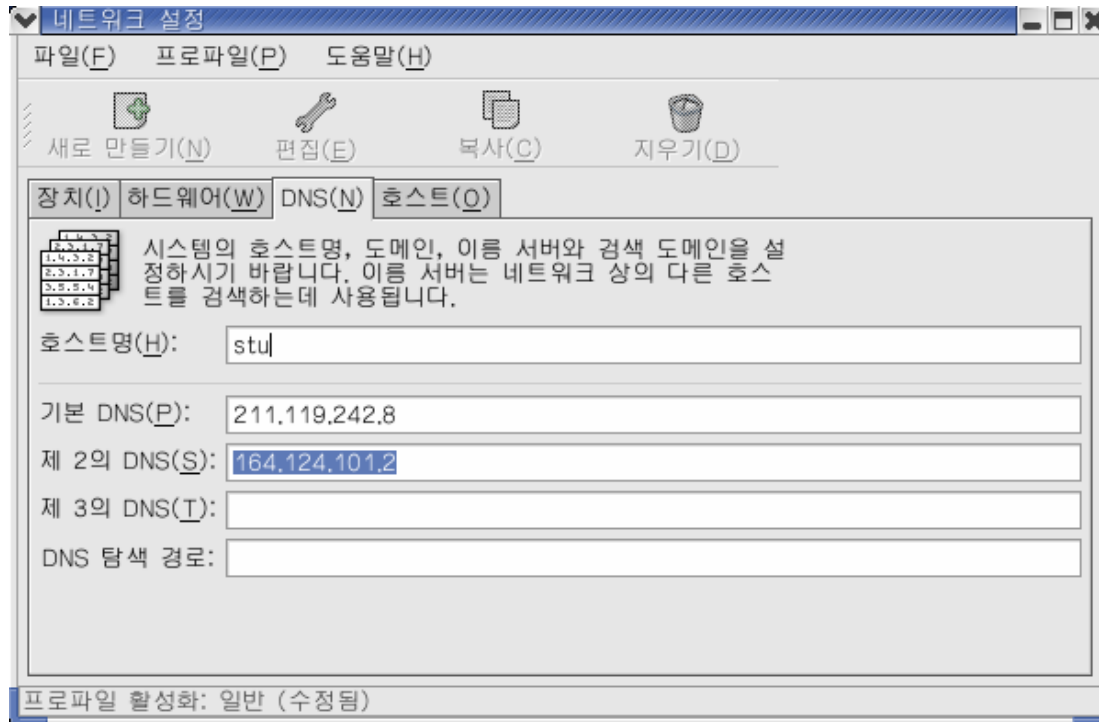
(ip

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DNS

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가

- ping 211.119.245.75